

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
SUPERVISOR APPROVAL SHEET	ii
APPROVAL SHEET	iii
STATEMENT OF THE AUTHENTICITY	iv
ABSTRACT	v
ABSTRAK	vi
MOTTO	vii
DEDICATION	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF PICTURES	xv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Research Background	1
B. Research Questions	5
C. Research Objectives	5
D. Research Significances	5
E. Organization of Thesis	6
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE 7	
A. Theoretical Description	7
1. Media “Snakes and Ladders”	7
2. English Speaking Mastery	9
3. Teaching Speaking	15
4. Teaching Speaking Using Media “Snakes and Ladders”	16
B. Review of Previous Study	18
C. Theoretical Framework	20
D. Hypothesis	22
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	23
A. Research Method	23
B. Setting of the Research	24
C. Research of Population and Sample	24
1. Research of Population	24
2. Research of Sample	24
D. Design and Definition of Operational Variable	25
1. Design of Variable	25
2. Definition of Operational Variable	25
E. Test of Validity and Reliability of the Instrument	26

1. Test of Validity	26
2. Test of Reliability.....	28
F. Data Collection Technique.....	29
1. Test	29
2. Observation.....	33
3. Documentation.....	33
G. Data Analysis Technique	33
1. Analysis Assumption Test.....	34
2. Hypotheses Test.....	34
a. Descriptive Statistical Analysis.....	34
b. Inferential Statistical Analysis	34
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	37
A. Research Results	37
1. School Description.....	37
2. Respondent.....	39
3. Analysis Data.....	40
a. Validity Test	40
1) Content Validity.....	40
2) Construct Validity	43
b. Reliability Test.....	46
c. Assumption Analysis Test.....	46
d. Hypotheses Test.....	47
1) Descriptive Statistical Analysis.....	47
2) Statistical Inferential Analysis	54
B. Discussion	57
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	59
A. Conclusion	59
B. Suggestion	59
REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1	Variable of the Content.....	26
Table 3.2	Oral Scoring Categories	30
Table 4.1	School Facilities.....	39
Table 4.2	Respondent of the Research	39
Table 4.3	Calculation Results of Expert Score Using the Aiken V.....	41
Table 4.4	Trial Result of Test Questions of Students' Speaking Mastery.....	44
Table 4.5	Reliability Test Results of Students' Mastery in Speaking	48
Table 4.6	Tests of Normality Result	48
Table 4.7	Pretest Results Data	49
Table 4.8	Description of Pretest Data	49
Table 4.9	Frequency Distribution of Pretest Results	49
Table 4.10	Posttest Results Data.....	50
Table 4. 11	Description of Posttest Data.....	52
Table 4.12	Frequency Distribution of Posttest Results	52
Table 4.13	Recapitulation of Pretest and Posttest Data.....	55
Table 4.14	The Analysis Result of Pretest and Posttest Scores.....	57

LIST OF PICTURES

Picture 2.1	Theoretical Framework.....	21
Picture 3.1	Pre Experimental One Group Pretest- Posttest Design.....	23

