

## REFERENCES

- Abdi, Ali. "The Effect of Inquiry-Based Learning Method on Students' Academic Achievement in Science Course." *Universal journal of educational Research* 2, Issue 1 (2014) - February 27, 2023.
- Adhabi E. and Anozie, Christina B. "Literature Review for The Type Of Interview in Qualitative Research." *International Journal of Education* 9, Issue 3 (2017) - February 14, 2023.
- Amin, Md. "Developing reading skills through effective reading approaches." *International Journal of Social Science and Humanities* 4, Issue 1 (2019) - March 2, 2023. <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3342538>.
- Baharuddin, Ismail. "Growth and Development of Islamic Boarding Schools In Indonesia." *Pedagogic Forum*. (2014) - December 25, 2022. - <https://doi.org/10.24952/paedagogik.v0i0.465>.
- Baishya, Diganta, and Maheshwari S. "Whatsapp groups in academic context: Exploring the academic uses of whatsapp groups among the students." *Contemporary Educational Technology* 11, issue 1 (2020) - February 14, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.30935/cet.641765>.
- Cakir, Ismail and Baytar, Birtan. "Foreign language learners' views on the importance of learning the target language pronunciation." *Journal of Language and Linguistic Studies* 10, Issue 1 (2014) - December 21, 2022.
- Carter, Nancy, et al. "The use of triangulation in qualitative research." *Oncology Nursing Society* 41. Issue 5 (2014) - February 12, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.1188/14.ONF.545-547>.
- Chaudhary, Anjum, and Sahar Al Zahrani. "Error analysis in the written compositions of EFL students: a classroom study." *International Journal of English Linguistics* 10.2 (2020) - March 1, 2023.
- Cho, Eunsoo, et al. "Examining sources and mechanisms of reading comprehension difficulties: Comparing English learners and non-English learners within the simple view of reading." *Journal of Educational Psychology* 111, Issue 6 (2019) - March 10, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.1037/edu0000332>.
- Colorafi, Karen J. and Evans, B. "Qualitative Descriptive Methods in Health Science Research". *HERD: Health Environments Research & Design Journal* 9. Issue 4 (2016) - February 12, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.1177/1937586715614171>.
- Dariyanto. et al. "Analysis of the English learning process in Islamic elementary boarding schools." *Jurnal Basicedu* 6, issue 1 (2022) - January 4, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.31004/basicedu.v6i1.2053>.

- Devianty, R. "Language as a mirror of culture" *Jurnal: Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN SU Medan* 24, Issue 3 (2017) - January 10, 2023.
- Durga, Satya S. "The need of English language skills for employment opportunities" *Journal for research scholars and professionals of English Language Teaching* 2, issue 7 (2018) - November 8, 2022.
- Edwards, R. and Holland, J. "What Is Qualitative Interviewing ?". *India: A&C Black* (2013) - February 14, 2023.
- Filgona, Jacob, et al. "Motivation in learning." *Asian Journal of Education and social studies* 10.4 (2020) - March 6, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.9734/ajess/2020/v10i430273>.
- Gallowa, Nicola. "Heath Rose, Incorporating Global Englishes into the ELT classroom" *ELT Journal* 72, no. 1 (2018) - November 5, 2022 - <https://doi.org/10.1093/elt/ccx010>.
- Ganier, Frank. "Comprendre La Documentation Technique" *Universitaires de France* (2013) - February 12, 2023.
- Graue, Carolin. "Qualitative data analysis." *International Journal of Sales, Retailing & Marketing* 4 Issue 9 (2015) - February 14, 2023.
- Gu, Lin. "Language Ability of Young English Language Learners: Definition, Configuration, and Implications" *Language Testing* 32, Issue 1 (2015) - November 18, 2022 - <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265532214542670>.
- Heale, R. & Forbes, D. "Understanding triangulation in research." *Evidence-based nursing* 16 Issue 4 (2013) - February 12, 2023 - <http://dx.doi.org/10.1136/eb-2013-101494>.
- Houwer, Annick D. Bilingual language acquisition. *The handbook of child language* (2017) - January 15, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.1111/b.9780631203124.1996.00009>.
- Husna, Ema Umiatul. " Learning strategies for Arabic and English programs to increase the competitiveness of alumni in the era of the industrial revolution 4.0 at the Mamba'us Sholihin Suci Manyar Gresik Islamic Boarding School." *JoEMS (Journal of Education and Management Studies)* 4. Issue 1 (2021)
- Husna, Nida, et al. "The Urgency of English Teaching in Private Primary School: Stakeholders' Perceptions" *Jurnal Basicedu* 6, Issue 4 (2022) - December 20, 2022 - <https://doi.org/10.31004/basicedu.v6i4.3094>.
- Jamaludin, Didi N. "The Implementation of Research Methodology in Education". *Kudus: Tarbiyah Faculty of IAIN Kudus*. (2019) - February 12, 2023.

- Kamaliasari, S., and Amrizal, A. "English learning activities at the Nurul Hidayah Bantan Islamic Boarding School in improving students' speaking performance" *Akademika* 17, Issue 1 (2021) : 20-24 - November 4, 2022.
- Klimova, Blanka Frydrychova. "Approaches to the teaching of writing skills." *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences* 112 (2014) - December 25, 2022.
- Kucukoglu, Hulya. "Improving reading skills through effective reading strategies". *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences* 70 (2013) - December 25, 2022 - <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2013.01.113>.
- Law of the Republic of Indonesia Number 18 of 2019 about Islamic Boarding School.
- Makmun, Ahmad R. "Character Formation Based on Islamic Boarding School Education: Studies in Traditional and Modern Islamic Boarding Schools in Ponorogo Regency" *Cendekia : Journal of Education and Society* 12, Issue 2 (2016) - January 2, 2023.
- Malik, Ahmad, et al. "The Function of Character Education to Overcome Juvenile Delinquency in the Correctional Institution for Class II B Children in Sungai Raya District". *Equatorial Journal of Education and Learning* 2, Issue 12 (2013) - accessed on January 2, 2023 - <http://dx.doi.org/10.26418/jppk.v2i12.4124>.
- Mamik. "Qualitative Methodology". *Sidoarjo: Zifatma Publisher.* (2015) - February 12, 2023.
- Manurung, Purbatua. " Arabic and English Learning Strategies at Raudhatul Hasanah Islamic Boarding School Paya Bundung Medan." *AL-IRSYAD* 10, Issue 1 (2020) - November 8, 2022.
- Mei, Leong L., & Masoumeh, Ahmadi S. "An Analysis of Factors Influencing Learners' English Speaking Skill". *International Journal of english Research* (2017) - December 23, 2022.
- Mekarisce, Arnild A. "Technique for checking the validity of data in qualitative research in the field of public" *Public Health Scientific Jurnal: Public Health Community Communication Media* 12. Issue 3 (2020) - February 12, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.52022/jikm.v12i3.102>.
- Moleong, Lexy J. "Metodologi penelitian kualitatif". *PT Remaja Rosdakarya* (2021) - February 12, 2023.
- Mujab, Syaiful and Yuyun Yulia. "An Evaluation of English Program at Pesantren Ali Maksum." *Journal of English Language and Pedagogy* 1, no. 1 (2018) - July 19, 2023
- Nasiri, A., and Gilakjani, Abbas P. "A Review of EFL Learners' Speaking Skoll and The Strategies for Improvement." *Modern*

- Journal of Language Teaching Methods* 6, Issue 9 (2016) - December 21, 2022.
- Nicholson, Laura, et al. "The key to successful achievement as an undergraduate student: confidence and realistic expectations?." *Studies in higher education* 38, Issue 2 (2013) - March 8, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.1080/03075079.2011.585710>.
- Noermanzah. "Bahasa sebagai alat komunikasi, citra pikiran, dan kepribadian." *Seminar Nasional Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra*. (2019) – 11 Maret 2023
- Noorth, Maurits Van den, et al. "Does the bilingual advantage in cognitive control exist and if so, what are its modulating factors? A systematic review" *Behavioral Sciences* 9, Issue 3 (2019) - January 10, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.3390/bs9030027>.
- Nuha, Ulin. "Improving the quality of library services with a bilingual approach". *Libraria : Library Journal* 2, Issue 1 (2016) - January 20, 2023. <http://dx.doi.org/10.21043/libraria.v2i1.1190>.
- Nurani, Siti, and Amrina Rosyada. "Improving english pronunciation of adult esl learners through reading aloud assessments." *Lingua Cultura* 9, issue 2 (2015) - March 1, 2023.
- Nurjaman, Ilham. "English Learning System In Pesantren" *Islamic Education Journal UIN Sunan Gunung Djati* 28, Issue 3 (2013) - January 6, 2023.
- Octaviani, R. & Sutriani, E.. " Data Analysis and Checking The Validity of The Data." *STAIN Sorong*. (2019) - February 12, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.31227/osf.io/3w6qs>.
- Online KBBI - November 30, 2022 - [kbbi.kemendikbud.go.id/entri/bilingual](http://kbbi.kemendikbud.go.id/entri/bilingual).
- Papautsky, Elizabeth L., et al. "A case study of source triangulation: using artifacts as knowledge elicitation tools in healthcare space design". *Journal of Cognitive Engineering and Decision Making* 9, Issue 4 (2015) - February 12, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.1177/155534341561372>.
- Phatak, [Vibha](#), et al. "Perspective in Clinical Research" *Bharti Hospital and BRIDE India* 4, Issue 3 (2013) - February 11, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.4103/2229-3485.115389>.
- Rao, Parupalli S. "The importance of speaking skills in English classrooms." *Alford Council of International English & Literature Journal (ACIELJ)* 2, Issue 2 (2019) - November 18, 2022.
- Renukadevi. "The Role of Listening in Language Acquisition; the Challenges & Strategies in Teaching Listening". *International*

- Journal of Education and Information Studies* 4, Issue 1 (2014) - December 23, 2022.
- Rohim, Abdur. "The teaching of english in an Indonesian Islamic Boarding School: Design, enactment, and hindrances." *Jurnal Sains Sosio Humaniora* 4, iIssue 1 (2020) - March 4, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.22437/jssh.v4i1.9767>.
- Roiva, Vicki H. "Islamic boarding school merchandise web page business model based on santri empowerment" *Santripride Indonesia*" (Doctoral dissertation, Gadjah Mada University), (2022) - November 5, 2022.
- Sharma, S. and Pandey, Santosh K. " Revisiting Requirements Documentation Techniques and Challenges" *Soft Computing: Theories and Applications*. Springer, Singapore (2020) - February 14, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.1007/978981150751972>.
- Siegle, Del, et al. "Honors Students' Perceptions of Their High School Experiences : The Influence of Teachers on Student Motivation" *Gifted Child Quarterly* 58, Issue 1 (2014) - December 20, 2022 - <https://doi.org/10.1177/0016986213513496>.
- Silverman, David. "Qualitative Research". SAGE Publication. (2020) - February 11, 2023.
- SK. Menkumham RI. No: AHU-0011167.AH.01.04.Tahun 2020.
- Solak, E., and Bayar, A. "Current challenges in English language learning in Turkish EFL context." *Participatory Educational Research* 2, Issue 1 (2015) - December 21, 2022 - <https://doi.org/10.17275/per.15.09.2.1>.
- Starreveld, Peter A., et al. "Parallel language activation during word processing in bilinguals: Evidence from word production in sentence context." *Bilingualism: Language and Cognition* 17, Issue 2 (2014) - January 11, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1366728913000308>.
- Struys, Esli, et al. "A domain-general monitoring account of language switching in recognition tasks: Evidence for adaptive control" *Bilingualism: Language and cognition* 22, Issue 2 (2019) - January 11, 2023.
- Suardi, Emzir, and Zainal Rafli. "English learning in Islamic boarding school Al-Junaidiyah Biru Bone (ethnographic studies)." *Journal of Education, Teaching and Learning* 2 no.2 (2017) - July 19, 2023.
- Subekti, Yusuf A. "Character Education in Children's Islamic Boarding School". *TaLimuna: Islamic Education Journal* 4, Issue 1 (2018) - January 2, 2023 - <http://dx.doi.org/10.32478/ta.v4i1.114>.

- Sugianto, Bambang. "Optimizing the Application of Bilingual Classes Towards Effective Learning at SMP Negeri 1 Dukun Gresik". *Journal of Education Policy and Development 2, Issue 1* (2014) - January 15, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.22219/jkpp.v2i1.1732>.
- Sugiyono. "Educational Research Methods (Quantitative, Qualitative and R&D Approaches)". *Bandung: Alfabeta* (2010).
- Sundawan, Muhammad D. "The difference between the constructivism learning model and the direct learning model." *LOGIKA Jurnal Ilmiah Lemlit Unswagati Cirebon* 16, Issue 1 (2016) - January 5, 2023.
- Supiah. "The Attitude of Non- English Major Student in Learning English" *Tarbawy: Jurnal Pendidikan Islam* 5, no. 1 (2018) - November 18, 2022 - <https://doi.org/10.32923/tarbawy.v5i1.830>.
- Suzina, Ana Cristina. "English as lingua franca. Or the sterilisation of scientific work." *Media, Culture & Society* 43.1 (2021) - February 14, 2023.
- Syafe'i, Imam. "Islamic Boarding School: Character Building Educational Institution. Al-Tadzkiyyah: *Islamic Education Journal* 8, Issue 1 (2017) -December 28, 2022. - <https://doi.org/10.24042/atjpi.v8i1.2097>.
- Tauchid, Ahmad, et. al. "*English as an international language (EIL) views in Indonesia and Japan*": A survey research 8, issue 10 (2022) - November 7, 2022 - <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2022.e10785>.
- Umar, Umar. "English Learning Difficulties Faced By Santri In Islamic Boarding School: An Analysis." *JELL (Journal of English Language and Literature) STIBA-IEC Jakarta* 6, Issue 2 (2021) - March 8, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.37110/jell.v6i2.124>.
- Usman, Muhammad I. "Pesantren sebagai lembaga pendidikan Islam." *Jurnal Al Hikmah* 14, no 1 (2013) - 26 Desember 2022.
- Utami, Lokita P. "Constructivism Theory and Sociocultural Theory: Applications in Teaching English". *Journal of Language, Art, and Teaching* 11, Issue 1 (2016) - December 25, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.23887/prasi.v11i01.10964>.
- Wahidah, Evita Y. "Studi implementasi tradisionalisasi dan modernisasi pendidikan di pondok pesantren" *Muaddib: Studi Kependidikan dan Keislaman* 5, no. 2 (2016) - 25 Desember 2022 - <https://doi.org/10.24269/muaddib.v5i2.70>.
- Walsh, K. "The importance of writing skills: Online tools to encourage success." (2010) - March 2, 2023.

- Warohma, Eka. "Basic English Learning Assistance for Nurul Huda Islamic Boarding School Students (PPNH) Sukaraja. *Manhaj: Journal of Research and Community Service* 10, Issue 1 (2021) - November 4, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.29300/mjppm.v10i1.4046>.
- Youtube (Inthiq Rasmiyyatan – Student's Language Movie Gontor) - April 21, 2023.- [https://youtu.be/edbh1\\_EaNac](https://youtu.be/edbh1_EaNac).
- Zuhro, C. dan Hermawati, Dyah A. "Communicative English Training as an Effort to Improve HR Quality in Facing MEA Challenges for Al-Husna Jember Islamic Boarding School Students, *Journal of Community Service J-DINAMIKA* 2, Issue 1 Jember: Politeknik Negeri Jember (2017) - March 3, 2023.
- Zuo, H. and Wang, C. "Understanding sources of self-efficacy of Chinese students learning English in an American institution" *Multicultural Learning and Teaching* 11, Issue 1 (2016) - January 10, 2023 - <https://doi.org/10.1515/mlt-2014-0005>.

