## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Adhabi, Essa, and Christina Blash Anozie. "Literature Review for the Type of Interview in Qualitative Research." *International Journal of Education* 9, no. 3 (2017): 88. https://doi.org/10.5296/ije.v9i3.11483.
- Ajjan, Haya, and Richard Hartshorne. "Investigating Faculty Decisions to Adopt Web 2.0 Technologies: Theory and Empirical Tests." *Internet and Higher Education* 11, no. 1 (2008): 71–80. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iheduc.2008.05.002.
- Akeroyd, Anne, and Robert G. Burgess. *Field Research: A Source-Book and Field Manual*. London: Unwin Hyman Ltd, 1982. https://doi.org/10.2307/2801612.
- Al-maini, Yousef Hamad. "Issues in Integrating Information Technology in Learning and Teaching EFL: The Saudi Experience." Merit Research Journal of Education and Review 1, no. 5 (2013): 110.
- Alchamdani, Alchamdani, Fatmasari Fatmasari, Eka Rahmadani Anugrah, Nahda Putri Sari, Freddrika Putri, and Astina Astina. "The Impact of Covid19 Pandemic on Online Learning Process in the College at Southeast Sulawesi." *Jurnal Kesehatan Lingkungan* 12, no. 1 (2020): 130. https://doi.org/10.20473/jkl.v12i1si.2020.129-136.
- Aliakbari, Mohammad, and Behroz Jamalvandi. "The Impact of 'Role Play' on Fostering EFL Learners' Speaking Ability: A Task-Based Approach." *Journal of Pan-Pacific Association of Applied Linguistics* 14, no. 1 (2010): 20.
- Alonso, Fernando, Genoveva López, Daniel Manrique, and José M Viñes. "AN INSTRUCTIONAL MODEL FOR WEB-BASED E-LEARNING EDUCATION WITH A BLENDED LEARNING PROCESS APPROACH." *British Journal of Educational Technology* 36, no. 2 (2005): 217–35.
- Andriansah, Fajar, Peny Fitriyani, and Odo Fadloeli. "THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECT-BASED LEARNING TO ENHANCE STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION." *PROJECT: Proffesional Journal of English Education* 2, no. 2 (2019): 60.
- Anggraeni, Irma Sri, Martono, and Hefy Sulistyawati. "IMPROVING STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL USING DIRECT INTERVIEW TYPE." English Education: Jurnal

- *Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Universitas Sebelas Maret* 46, no. 2 (2005): 64.
- Arkorful, Valentina. "THE ROLE OF E-LEARNING, THE ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF UTS ADOPTION IN HIGHER EDUCATION." *International Journal of Education and Research* 2, no. 12 (2014): 398.
- Asmin, Arny Irhani. "Teachers' Strategies in Teaching English At Vocational High School." *IDEAS: Journal on English Language Teaching and Learning, Linguistics and Literature* 7, no. 2 (2019): 263. https://doi.org/10.24256/ideas.v7i2.1040.
- Bailey, Carol. "Introduction to Qualitative Field Research." In *A Guide to Qualitative Field Research*, 1. Sage Publication, 2006. https://doi.org/10.4135/9781412983204.n1.
- Balkhair, Abdullah A. "COVID-19 Pandemic: A New Chapter in the History of Infectious Diseases." *Oman Medical Journal* 35, no. 2 (2020): 2. https://doi.org/10.5001/omj.2020.41.
- Barker, Alan. Improve Your Communication Skills. New Delhi: KoganPage, 2006. http://books.google.com/books?id=NYC20hPM9sUC&pgis= 1.
- Barrows, Howard S. *THE TUTORIAL PROCESS*. Springfield: Southern Illinois University School of Medicine, 2001.
- Bell, Stephanie. "Project-Based Learning for the 21st Century: Skills for the Future." *The Clearing House: A Journal of Educational Strategies, Issues and Ideas* 83, no. 2 (2010): 39–40. https://doi.org/10.1080/00098650903505415.
- Bermejo, Sergio. "COOPERATIVE ELECTRONIC LEARNING IN VIRTUAL LABORATORIES THROUGH FORUMS." *IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON EDUCATION* 48, no. 1 (2005): 140–49.
- Brookhart, Susan M. How to Create and Use Rubrics for Formative Assessment and Grading. United State of America: ASCD Publisher, 2013.
- Brooks, Gavin, and John Wilson. "USING ORAL PRESENTATIONS TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' ENGLISH LANGUAGE SKILLS." Kwansei Gakuin University Humanities Review 19 (2014): 203.
- Chiang, C. L., and H. Lee. "The Effect of Project-Based Learning on Learning Motivation and Problem-Solving Ability of

- Vocational High School Students." *International Journal of Information and Education Technology* 6, no. 9 (2016): 709. https://doi.org/10.7763/ijiet.2016.v6.779.
- Ciesielska, Malgorzata, Katarzyna Wolanik Bostrom, and Magnus Ohlander. "Observation Methods." In *Qualitative Methodologies in Organization Studies*, 40. Sweden: Palgrave Macmillan, Cham, 2018. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65442-3.
- Cintang, Nyai, Dewi Liesnoor Setyowati, and Sri Sularti Dewanti Handayani. "The Obstacles and Strategy of Project Based Learning Implementation in Elementary School." *Journal of Education and Learning (EduLearn)* 12, no. 1 (2018): 9. https://doi.org/10.11591/edulearn.v12i1.7045.
- CJ, Juvrianto. "Improving the Students Speaking Ability Through Role Play Method." *IJET* (Indonesian Journal of English Teaching) 7, no. 1 (2018): 334file://C:/Users/tosiba/Downloads/IMPROVINGTHES. https://doi.org/10.15642/jjet.2018.7.1.331-340.
- Cook, Vivian. Second Language Learning and Language Teaching. Fourth. London: Hodder Education, 2008.
- D, Brown, H. *Language Assessment Prniciples and Classroom Practice*. United State of America: Longman Pearson, 2004. http://pbi.mercubuana-yogya.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/Ebook-Brown-LanguageAssessment.pdf.
- Dicicco-bloom, Barbara, and Benjamin F Crabtree. "The Qualitative Research." *Medical Education* 40 (2006): 315. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2929.2006.02418.x.
- Effendi, Muh Saeful, Umi Rokhyati, and Uchti Al-muchanifah Rachman. "A Study on Grammar Teaching at an English Education Department in an EFL Context." *International Journal on Studies in English Language and Literature* 5, no. 1 (2017): 43. https://doi.org/10.20431/2347-3134.0501005.
- Faliyanti, Eva, and Ridho Mela Prasesti. "AN ERROR ANALYSIS ON STUDENTS' PRONOUNCIATION IN SPEAKING." *INOVISH JOURNAL* 1, no. 1 (2016): 22–23. https://doi.org/10.37671/sb.v1i1.4.
- Firiady, Maryska. "Communicative Language Teaching Through Speaking Activities Designed in a Textbook." *Language and Language Teaching Journal* 21, no. 1 (2018): 105.

- https://doi.org/10.24071/llt.2018.210111.
- Fitria, Tira Nur. "Teaching English through Online Learning System during Covid-19 Pandemic." *Pedagogy: Journal of English Language Teaching* 8, no. 2 (2020): 139. https://doi.org/10.32332/pedagogy.v8i2.2266.
- G, Hasriani. "Interview as a Learning Technique in Speaking Subject: Students' Perspective." *Language Circle: Journal of Language and Literature* 13, no. 2 (2019): 133–34. https://doi.org/10.15294/lc.v13i2.18976.
- Gebhard, Jerry G. *Teaching English as a Foreign or Second Language*. Third. United State of America: University of Michigan Press, 2017. https://doi.org/10.3998/mpub.147778.
- George-palilonis, Jennifer, and Vincent Filak. "Blended Learning in the Visual Communications Classroom: Student Reflections on a Multimedia Course." *Electronic Journal of E-Learning* 7, no. 3 (2009): 247–56.
- Gilakjani, Abbas Pourhosein. "English Pronunciation Instruction: A Literature Review." *International Journal of Research in English Education* 1, no. 1 (2016): 2.
- Gopalan, Valarmathie, Juliana Aida Abu Bakar, and Abdul Nasir Zulkifli. "A Review of Motivation Theories, Models, and Instruments in Learning Environment." *Journal of Critical Reviews* 7, no. 6 (2020): 554.
- Hanifia, Fika Nurul. "THE USE OF VOCABULARY JOURNAL IN ENRICHING STUDENTS' VOCABULARY MASTERY AND STUDENTS' ATTITUDES TOWARD ITS USE." The Journal of English and Education 1, no. 1 (2013): 86.
- Haradhan, Mohajan dan. "Qualitative Research Methodology in Social Sciences and Related Subjects." *Journal of Economic Development, Environment and People* 7, no. 01 (2018): 3.
- Harahap, Siti Surinah, Rivi Antoni, and Ummi Rasyidah. "An Analysis on Students' Speaking Skill at Second Grade SMP 8 Rambah Hilir." Universitas pasir Pengairan, 2015.
- Hendriani, Laili. "Three Steps Interview in Teaching Speaking Skill for EFL Learners." (VELES) Voice of English Language Education Society 2, no. 1 (2018): 39. https://doi.org/10.29408/veles.v2i1.607.g433.
- Heriansyah, Hendra. "SPEAKING PROBLEMS FACED BY THE ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS OF SYIAH KUALA UNIVERSITY." *Lingua Didaktika* 6, no. 1 (2012):

- Hernawati. "Building Up the Studets' English Vocabulary Trough Fanny Stories At SMP Negeri 2 Duampanua Kab. Pinrang." *ETERNAL (English, Teaching, Learning and Research Journal)* 1, no. 2 (2015): 203. https://doi.org/10.24252/eternal.v12.2015.a4.
- Hidayatullah, Mohammad Syarif. "IMPROVING STUDENTS' PRONUNCIATION THROUGH WESTERN MOVIE MEDIA (A Classroom Action Research at 4th Semester in English Education of IAIN Sultan Amai Gorontalo)." *Journal Al-Lisan* 3, no. 1 (2018): 94.
- Hjeltnes, Tor Atle. Cost Effectiveness and Cost Efficiency in E-Learning. Norwegia: The TISIP Foundation, 2004.
- Humairoh, Ananda Rifna, and Oikurema Purwati. "The Implementation of Project-Based Learning to Teach Speaking A Spoken Advertisement for the Eight Graders of SMPN 40 Surabaya." *RETAIN* 2, no. 1 (2014): 2.
- Imaniah, Ikhfi, and Yudhie Indra Gunawan. *Teaching English as Foreign Language (Teaching and Learning Strategies)*. Tangerang: FKIP UMT Press, 2017.
- Indrawan, Eko, Nizwardi Jalinus, and Syahril. "Review Project Based Learning." *International Journal of Science and Research* 8, no. 4 (2019): 1015. www.ijsr.net.
- Karunia, K, R W Anggraini, and R Hartono. "Analyzing Students' Perception of Speaking Problems and Mispronunciation At English Department UIGM." *Jurnal Global Expert* 7, no. 2 (2018): 60. http://ejournal.uigm.ac.id/index.php/GE/article/view/775.
- Kaunang, Chrisce Juonata. "Using Project-Based Learning in Enhancing Students' Speaking Skill at SMA PSKD 7." *JET (Journal of English Teaching)* 3, no. 2 (2018): 120. https://doi.org/10.33541/jet.v3i2.704.
- Koohang, Alex, and Keith Harman. "Open Source: A Metaphor for E-Learning." *Informing Science* 8 (2005): 75–86. https://doi.org/10.28945/488.
- Krebt, Dhea Mizhir. "The Effectiveness of Role Play Techniques in Teaching Speaking for EFL College Students." *Journal of Language Teaching and Research* 8, no. 5 (2017): 865–66. https://doi.org/10.17507/jltr.0805.04.
- Lattimer, Heather, and Robert Riordan. "Project-Based Learning

- Engages Students in Meaningful Work: Students at High Tech Middle Engage in Project-Based Learning." *Middle School Journal* 43, no. 2 (2011): 18–23. https://doi.org/10.1080/00940771.2011.11461797.
- Lauder, Allan. "The Status and Function of English in Indonesia: A Review of Key Factors." *MAKARA*, *SOSIAL HUMANIORA* 12, no. 1 (2008): 12. https://doi.org/10.7454/mssh.v12i1.128.
- Leong, Lai-Mei, and Seyedeh Masoumeh Ahmadi. "An Analysis of Factors Influencing Learners' English Speaking Skill." *International Journal of Research in English Education* 2, no. 1 (2017): 36. https://doi.org/10.18869/acadpub.ijree.2.1.34.
- ——. "An Analysis of Factors Influencing Learners' English Speaking Skill Lai-Mei." *International Journal of Research in English Education* 2, no. 1 (2017): 36. http://ijreeonline.com/files/site1/user\_files\_68bcd6/sma1357-A-10-26-1-fefa0eb.pdf.
- Lune, Howard, and Bruce L. Berg. Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences. Ninth Edit. England: Pearson Education Limited, 2017.
- M.A.T, Al-Maqtri. "How Effective Is E-Learning in Teaching English?: A Case Study." *Journal of Education and Human Development* 3, no. 2 (2014): 650.
- Mairi, Salam. "AN ANALYSIS OF SPEAKING FLUENCY LEVEL OF THE ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS OF UNIVERSITAS NEGERI PADANG (UNP)." *Lingua Didaktika* 10, no. 2 (2016): 162.
- Malderez, Angi. "Observation." *ELT Journal* 57, no. 2 (2003): 179.
- Marisah, Ani, and Rr. Hasti Robiasih. "THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECT-BASED LEARNING TO IMPROVE VOCATIONAL STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILLS." *Journal of English Language and Language Teaching* (*JELLT*) 1, no. 2 (2017): 27.
- Marshall, Catherine, and Gretchen B. Rossman. *Designing Qualitative Research*. United State of America: Sage Publication, 1989.
- Mart, Çağri Tuğrul. "Teaching Grammar in Context: Why and How?" *Theory and Practice in Language Studies* 3, no. 1 (2013): 15. https://doi.org/10.4304/tpls.3.1.124-129.
- MOFAREH ALQAHTANI. "THE IMPORTANCE OF

- VOCABULARY IN LANGUAGE LEARNING AND HOW TO BE TAUGHT." *International Journal of Teaching and Education* 3, no. 3 (2015): 22.
- Mulatsih, Devi. "PRONUNCIATION ABILITY BY USING ENGLISH SONG IN INDONESIAN STUDENT OF UNSWAGATI CIREBON." *PERSPEKTIVE: Journal of English Language and Learning* 2, no. 2 (2015): 295.
- Nakhalah, Ahmed Maher Mahmoud Al. "Problems and Difficulties of Speaking That Encounter English Language Students at Al Quds Open University." *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science Invention* 5, no. 12 (2016): 101–4.
- Novitasari, Erlina Wiyanarti, and Jupri. "The Implementation of Project Based Learning To Improve Students Responsibility in Social Studies Learning." *International Journal Pedagogy of Social Studies* 3, no. 2 (2018): 22. https://doi.org/10.17509/ijposs.v3i2.14468.
- Okmawati, Mike. "THE USE OF GOOGLE CLASSROOM DURING PANDEMIC." Journal of English Language Teaching 9, no. 2 (2011): 110.
- Ounis, Asma. "The Assessment of Speaking Skills at the Tertiary Level." *International Journal of English Linguistics* 7, no. 4 (2017): 96. https://doi.org/10.5539/ijel.v7n4p95.
- Parmawati, Aseptiana, and Ratih Inayah. "IMPROVING STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL THROUGH ENGLISH MOVIE IN SCOPE OF SPEAKING FOR GENERAL COMMUNICATION." *ELTIN Journal* 7, no. 2 (2019): 44.
- Patton, Alec. Work That Matters: The Teacher's Guide to Project-Based Learning. Creative Education. Vol. 1. London: Paul Hamlyn Foundation, 2012.
- Poonpon, Kornwipa. "Enhancing English Skills through Project-Based Learning." *The English Teacher* 40, no. 2 (2017): 2.
- ——. "Enhancing English Skills Through Project-Based Learning." *The English Teacher* 40, no. 10 (2017): 2.
- Putri, Aulia. "Low Motivation in Learning Speaking." *JOURNAL ANGLO-SAXON* 7, no. 1 (2016): 15.
- Qureshi, Mrs Ishrat Aamer. "THE IMPORTANCE OF SPEAKING SKILLS FOR EFL LEARNERS." *Minnesota Medicine* 91, no. 4 (2008): 2.
- Rahayu, Pipit. "Role Play Strategy in Teaching Speaking." *Jurnal Ilmiah Edu Research* 4, no. 1 (2015): 64.

- Rahmanita, Meiga, and Nur Mukminatien. "Teaching English as A Foreign Language: Making Use of Spontaneous Language." *Jurnal Pendidikan Humaniora* 7, no. 1 (2019): 28. https://doi.org/10.1080/00131726709338061.
- Rahmawati. "IMPROVING ENGLISH SPEAKING ABILITY USING THE TEAM-GAMES-TOURNAMENT TECHNIQUE." English Education Journal 8, no. 1 (2017): 4.
- Rahmawati, Yenny, and Ertin. "DEVELOPING ASSESSMENT FOR SPEAKING." *Indonesian Journal of English Education* 1, no. 2 (2014): 202.
- Rao, Parupalli Srinivas. "THE ROLE OF ENGLISH AS A GLOBAL LANGUAGE." Research Journal of English 4, no. 1 (2019): 66.
- Richards, Jack C. *Communicative Language Teaching Today*. United State of America: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- Rizki, Anisya Fitriyah, and Wirhayati. "TEACHING VOCABULARY USING GAMES: A CASE STUDY AT 7TH." *Jurnal Penelitian Bahasa Dan Sastra* 2, no. 2 (2013): 38. http://eprints.unpam.ac.id/4315/1/Jurnal Penelitian Bahsa %26 Sastra%2C Vol.2 No.2 Des 2013.pdf.
- Rogers, Angela. "MULTILINGUALISM IN EDUCATION: THE ROLE OF FIRST LANGUAGE." *Indonesian Journal of Applied Linguistics* 4, no. 1 (2014): 3. https://doi.org/10.17509/ijal.v4i1.596.
- Rojas, Maria Asuncion, and Jhonny Villafuerte. "The Influence of Implementing Role-Play as an Educational Technique on EFL Speaking Development." *Theory and Practice in Language Studies* 8, no. 7 (2018): 727. https://doi.org/10.17507/tpls.0807.02.
- Sayuri. "ENGLISH SPEAKING PROBLEMS OF EFL LEARNERS OF MULAWARMAN UNIVERSITY." *Indonesian Journal of EFL and Linguistics* 1, no. 1 (2016): 49. https://doi.org/10.21462/ijefll.v1i1.4.
- Sepyanda, Marsika. "THE IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH SUBJECT IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM." English Language Teaching and Research I, no. 1 (2017): 206.
- Silalahi, Ronald Maraden Parlindungan. "Pronunciation Problems of Indonesian EFL Learners: An Error Analysis." *Journal of*

- English Language and Culture 6, no. 2 (2016): 163.
- Srinivas, Parupalli Rao. "The Importance of Speaking Skills in English Classrooms." *Alford Council of International English & Literature Journal(ACIELJ)* 2, no. 2 (2019): 8.
- Sugiyono. *METODE PENELITIAN KUANTITATIF*, *KUALITATIF*, *DAN R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2012.
- Suwandi, and Taufiqulloh. "Designing Speaking Test." *Eksplanasi* 4, no. 8 (2009): 190.
- Syafrizal, and Cucum Rohmawati. "Teacher's Speaking Strategies at Vocational High School." *The Journal of English Language Studies* 02, no. 01 (2017): 66.
- Thomas, John W. A REVIEW OF RESERACH ON PROJECT-BASED LEARNING. California: The Autodesk Foundation, 2000.

  http://www.bie.org/research/study/review\_of\_project\_based\_learning 2000.
- Thornbury, Scott. *How to Teach Speaking*. England: Person Education Limited, 2005.
- Tridinanti, Gaya. "The Correlation between Speaking Anxiety, Self-Confidence, and Speaking Achievement The Correlation between Speaking Anxiety, Self-Confidence, and Speaking Achievement of Undergraduate EFL Students of Private University in Palembang." *International Journal of Education and Literacy Studies* 6, no. 4 (2018): 36. https://doi.org/10.7575/aiac.ijels.v.6n.4p.35.
- Turistiati, Ade Tuti, and Hafizh Faikar Agung Ramadhan. "Pelatihan Soft Skills Dan Pendampingan Siswa-Siswi SMK Di Kota Bogor Untuk Persiapan Memasuki Dunia Kerja." *Jurnal Komunitas : Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat* 1, no. 2 (2019): 2. https://doi.org/10.31334/jks.v2i1.286.
- Ur, Penny. "A Course in Language Teaching." *A Course in Language Teaching Trainee Book.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996. https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511732928.
- Urquhart, Christine. "Observation Research Techniques." *Journal of EAHIL* 11, no. 3 (2015): 31.
- Wahyuni, Sri. "THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECT-BASED LEARNING TO DIRECT STUDENTS IN WRITING A RESEARCH PROPOSAL." *LANGUAGE CIRCLE Journal of Language and Literature* 8, no. 2 (2014): 197.

- Wajdi, Fathullah. "IMPLEMENTASI PROJECT BASED LEARNING (PBL) DAN PENILAIAN AUTENTIK DALAM PEMBELAJARAN DRAMA INDONESIA." *Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa Dan Sastra* 17, no. 1 (2017): 87. https://doi.org/10.17509/bs\_jpbsp.v17i1.6960.
- Woodrow, Lindy. "Anxiety and Speaking English as a Second Language." *RELC Journal* 37, no. 3 (2006): 310. https://doi.org/10.1177/0033688206071315.
- Yazdanpanah, Lilly K., and Jill Brown. "UNDERSTANDING THE ROLE OF LANGUAGE: INTERACTIONS BETWEEN ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHER KNOWLEDGE AND IDENTITY." In Understanding the Role of Language, 74. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars, 2014.
- Yolageldili, Gulin, and Arda Arikan. "Effectiveness of Using Games in Teaching Grammar to Young Learners." Elementary Education Online 10, no. 1 (2011): 219.
- Yunus, Ahmad Azhari, and Ahmad Syafi'i. "GOOGLE CLASSROOM AS LEARNING PLATFORM IN TEACHING WRITING." Jurnal Bahasa Dan Satra Inggris 9, no. 1 (2020): 61.
- Zhu, Deguang. "Using Games to Improve Students' Communicative Ability." *Journal of Language Teaching and Research* 3, no. 4 (2012): 802–3. https://doi.org/10.4304/jltr.3.4.801-805.
- Zivkovic, Sladana "THE IMPORTANCE OF ORAL PRESENTATIONS FOR UNIVERSITY STUDENTS." *Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences* 5, no. 19 (2014): 468.