

**EXPLORING STUDENTS BARRIERS IN PASSIVE
VOICE CLASS: QUALITATIVE RESEARCH ON
INDONESIAN VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL**



A THESIS
Submitted As A Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
For Sarjana Pendidikan (S1)
Degree In Field of English Education (TBI)

By:
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INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI KUDUS
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APPROVAL SHEET

**EXPLORING STUDENTS BARRIERS IN PASSIVE VOICE CLASS:
QUALITATIVE RESEARCH ON INDONESIAN VOCATIONAL
HIGH SCHOOL**

A Thesis

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Approved by:

Kudus, 26 March 2021

Consultant

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Alfu', is written over a large, faint watermark of the IAIN Kudus logo.

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Has been accepted by the Board of Examiners of Department of English Education of Fakultas Tarbiyah at Institut Agama Islam Negeri Kudus (IAIN Kudus) on June 30th 2021, and hereby considered to complete the requirements for the degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd.)* in the field of English Education.

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STATEMENT OF DECLARATION

With full honesty and responsibility, I am **Alifatul Muawanah NIM 1710510027** truly state that this thesis:

1. All are my own work and have never been published in any form and for any purpose; and
2. Does not contain material that has been written by other people except the information contained in the reference which used a reference in the writing of this thesis.

I am ready to accept the sanctions when my statement in the future is found to be untrue.

Kudus, 26 March 2021

That states,



(Alifatul Muawanah)

MOTTO

“An Optimist Human Sees The Opportunity In Every Difficulty. While A Pessimist Human Sees The Difficulty In Every Opportunity”

Orang-orang yang optimis melihat kesempatan dalam setiap kesulitan. Sedangkan orang-orang yang pesimis melihat kesulitan di dalam setiap kesempatan.

Winston Churchill



DEDICATION PAGE

This thesis the writer dedicates to someone who has been instrumental in the life of researchers and also to people who always support and motivate researchers to always be better and to people who have been ready to help in this research. In particular, this research I dedicate to my parents who have guided, directed, provided love and affection that is timeless and condition, there are my beloved father Ahmad Sajad, my mother Siti Zulaikhah and my siblings Elly Rahmawati and Evy Mustaghfiroh who always pay attention to researchers. .

Furthermore, the researchers dedicate to people who have participated in supporting and motivating the writing of this thesis to be completed quickly, namely:

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This thesis the entitled is “Exploring Students Barriers In Passive Voice Class: Qualitative Research On Indonesian Vocational High School” is a scientific assignment which is a requirement to achieve Bachelor Degree (S.1) in English Education Department from Tarbiyah Faculty of IAIN Kudus. As for completing of this assignment, the author run into obstacles that in the end the author is able to face with the help and guidance of several parties who help in completing it to the end.

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10. All parties who have helped in the preparation of this thesis that cannot be mentioned one by one. The author cannot give anything of value, only prayer that the author can pray that God will reply to the best possible reply. Aamiin.

Finally, the author realizes that the writing of this thesis is still far from perfect, both in wording, references, writing systematics and several aspects inside it. Therefore, criticism and suggestions are expected for the perfection of this thesis, I hope this thesis is useful for author and for readers. Aamiin.

Kudus, March 26, 2021

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PREFACE

This thesis describe about what are factors of the learning difficulties English in Passive Voice material by students of Vocational High School. There are two factors that students felt learning difficulties, there are internal and external factors. Based on the research result, there are still many students who have difficulty to learning English, one of reason is because English so rarely used in daily conversation. Besides that students felt confused about the pattern in Passive Voice material, they are can not distinguish between active and passive voice. The reason why the author chose this tite because English is foreign language for Indonesian people, so there are many factors that make the students still think that English is difficult.

